

#### **NZOAC November Newsletter**

COP26 has kicked off in Glasgow, but there are several OA events you can stream from the comfort of home. Tonight (10 - 11 pm NZST) the Commonwealth Pavilion is hosting the Inclusive Ocean Acidification Action – Science to Society side event with speakers from New Zealand, Tokelau, Fiji, Canada and the UK. Next week (Monday, 10 - 11 pm NZST), the OA Alliance, PML, IOC-UNESCO, IAEA, and GOA-ON are co-hosting the Raising Ambition at COP26 to Deliver SDG14.3 side event. You can stream these events live at the Commonwealth Pavilion. The COP26 Virtual Ocean Pavilion provides additional access to live and on-demand ocean events, including panel sessions, interviews, and virtual exhibitions.

The NOAA Ocean Acidification Program (OAP) is seeking applications for <u>graduate fellowships</u> that will support students conducting Master's degree research related to OA in the Pacific Islands region. NOAA will host an <u>informational webinar</u> on the programme at 2 pm on 11 November.

#### Ocean acidification in New Zealand

- NZOAC member Chris Cornwall's Newsroom article, <u>The biggest threat to reefs in our lifetime</u>, discusses the importance of coralline algal reefs and their susceptibility to ocean acidification.
- A Stuff <u>article</u> discusses the recent <u>He huringa āhuarangi, he huringa ao: A changing climate, a changing world</u> report about the impact of climate change on Māori wellbeing and culture.
   The report includes adaptation and mitigation options to address the impacts of OA.
- In <u>Glasgow showdown: Pacific Islands demand global leaders bring action, not excuses, to UN summit</u>, the Conversation discusses climate change, including OA, in the Pacific Islands

#### Acidification, fisheries, and aquaculture

- Researchers at Cawthron, including NZOAC members Jess Ericson and Norman Ragg, developed a method to assess the concentration and viability of bivalve hemocytes.
- In 2014, **Sam Dupont** showed that <u>exposing northern shrimp to OA conditions negatively impacted taste and appearance</u>. Since then, many similar studies have been done. Most recently, last week's <u>article in Nature</u> showed a reduction in the amino acids responsible for the umami taste in tiger shrimp when they were exposed to OA conditions.
- At SPC's recent Vaka Moana event, Rangi Mitaera-Johnson, a pearl farmer in Cook Islands discussed how <u>science and traditional knowledge complement each other</u> and how monitoring helps farm management.

### Resources

- Hawai'i released their <u>Ocean Acidification Action Plan</u>, which includes actions and recommendations to understand, mitigate, and adapt to ocean acidification impacts.
- This open access article, <u>Interpreting pH changes</u>, reminds us of the importance of reporting  $\Delta[H^{+}]$ , in addition to  $\Delta$ pH, in ocean acidification studies.
- The Ocean Foundation released a <u>social media kit</u> to help people spread information about ocean-based climate solutions.
- Learn about insights we are gaining from marine eDNA analysis in **Abby Smith**'s <u>Counting</u> the Kingdoms article in the Otago Daily Times.

• A series of <u>regional fact sheets</u> have been released by the IPCC Working Group I (Physical Science Basis) as an outreach product that is fully traceable to the Sixth Assessment Report.

### Upcoming webinars

- COP26: <u>Inclusive Ocean Acidification Action Science to Society</u>. Commonwealth Pavilion (live stream). **3 November 2021**.
- COP26: <u>Polar Oceans: Acidification, Warming and Freshening</u>. Cryosphere Pavilion (live stream), 6 November 2021.
- COP26: Ocean Decade in the Asia Pacific panel on key ocean knowledge challenges in the region, with a focus on ocean acidification. Japanese Pavilion (live stream). 6 November 2021.
- COP26: <u>Raising Ambition at COP26 to Deliver SDG14.3.</u> Commonwealth Pavilion (live stream). 8 November 2021.
- COP26: Expanding ocean acidification observing capacity to take action. SDG Pavilion (live stream). 9 November 2021.
- Decoupled carbonate chemistry experimental work involving deep-sea benthic foraminifera and new generation environmental simulators, Meryem Mojtahid, an Associate Professor at the University of Angers, France, 9 November 2021.

## Recent webinars (now available for streaming)

- This month, we highlight some great talks from the Pacific Islands that were part of GOA-ON's OA week: Ikelau Otto's OA at the Palau International Coral Reef Center (PICRC),
   Miriama Vuiyasawa's Blue Carbon Restoration and OA in Fiji, Aleluia Taise's Responses of Caulerpa to OA, and Patila Amosa's Current Status of OA Research in Samoa.
- <u>Integrated Policies for Ocean Climate Action: Building Coastal Resiliency in the U.S.</u>, State and Federal resource managers from across the US.
- <u>Turning the tide of parachute science</u>, Paris Stefanoudis (University of Oxford) and Sheena Talma (Nekton Foundation).
- MPAs as part of the climate solution: The role of blue carbon, Sara Hutto of the Greater Farallones National Marine Sanctuary.

## Recent articles from our members

- Heterogeneity around CO<sub>2</sub> vents obscures the effects of ocean acidification on shallow reef communities, Blain, C.O., Kulins, S., Radford, C.A., Sewell, M.A., Shears, N.T., ICES Journal of Marine Science
- Understanding coralline algal responses to ocean acidification: Meta-analysis and synthesis,
   Cornwall, C.E., Harvey, B.P., Comeau, S., Cornwall, D.L., Hall-Spencer, J.M., Peña, V., Wada,
   S., Porzio, L., Global Change Biology
- Reduced seawater pH alters marine biofilms with impacts for marine polychaete larval settlement, Espinel-Velasco, N., Tobias-Hünefeldt, S.P., Karelitz, S., Hoffmann, L.J., Morales, S.E., Lamare, M.D., Marine Environmental Research
- Seeking natural analogs to fast-forward the assessment of marine CO<sub>2</sub> removal, Bach, L.T., Boyd, P.W., PNAS
- Adult exposure to ocean acidification and warming remains beneficial for oyster larvae following starvation, Gibbs, M.C., Parker, L.M., Scanes, E., Byrne, M., O'Connor, W.A., Ross, P.M., ICES Journal of Marine Science
- Flow cytometric validation of a commercial kit to assess the concentration and viability of bivalve hemocytes, Ericson, J.A., Ragg, N.L.C., Rolton, A., Fish and Shellfish Immunology
- Reproductive changes in Foveaux Strait Ostrea chilensis, Southern New Zealand, after
   Bonamia exitiosa epidemics, Heenan, S.D., Michael, K.P., Smart, D.C., Lokman, P.M., Lamare,
   M.D., New Zealand Journal of Marine and Freshwater Research

- Review of the biology of the krill genus Nyctiphanes G.O. Sars, 1883 (Euphausiacea:
   Euphausiidae): challenges for future research on environmental change, Lagos, P.F., Gómez-Gutiérrez, J., Sabadel, A.J.M., Burrit, D.J., Lamare, M.D., Journal of Crustacean Biology
- The complex provenance of Cu-binding ligands in the South-East Atlantic, Zitoun, R., Achterberg, E.P., Browning, T.J., Hoffmann, L.J., Krisch, S., Sander, S.G., Koschinsky, A. Marine Chemistry
- Safe in My Garden: Reduction of Mainstream Flow and Turbulence by Macroalgal,
   Assemblages and Implications for Refugia of Calcifying Organisms From Ocean Acidification,
   Kregting, L., Britton, D., Mundy, C.N., Hurd, C.L., Frontiers in Marine Science

# ECOPs (early career ocean professionals) and outreach happenings

- Outreach: Congratulations to Rebecca Zitoun on becoming a member of the <u>SCOR</u>
   committee on <u>Capacity Development</u>. Rebecca, with two other European Marine Board
   Young Ambassadors, organised a science communication <u>workshop</u> for the ICYMARE 2021
   Conference. The most important take-home messages are summarized in their blog post <u>Cocreation and networking</u>: keys to science communication in the real world.
- **Article:** Thinking of postgraduate study? PLOS Computational Biology just published <u>Tensimple rules for choosing a PhD supervisor</u>.

## Conferences, events, and workshops

- UN Climate Change Conference-COP26 (hybrid), 31 October-12 November 2021
- IMBeR West Pacific Symposium (free, virtual event), 22-25 November 2021
- International Workshop on Application of ocean science and technology for the practice of sustainable "Blue Economy" in developing countries (virtual), 8-9 November 2021
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Ocean Observers Workshop (free, virtual event), 29 November 1 December 2021.
- In New Zealand <u>Australasian Coasts & Ports Conference 2021</u>. Christchurch, New Zealand, 30 November- 3 December 2021
- International Ocean Data Conference (virtual), 14-16 February 2022
- 2022 Conference for Shellfish Growers, **7-8 March 2022**
- Ocean Sciences Meeting 2022 (hybrid), 27 Feb 4 Mar 2022
- <u>The 8th International Symposium on Gas Transfer at Water Surfaces</u> (in person), **17-20 May 2022**
- The 5th International Symposium on the Ocean in a High CO2 World (in person), 13-16
   September 2022
- NZOAC 15th NZOAC Conference, Nelson, New Zealand, 2-3 November 2022 (TBC)

# International opportunities

- **ECOP:** The IOC-UNESCO has just launched a call for applications for <u>short-term consultants</u> to assist with developing regional networks of the ECOP Programme in Africa, Asia, Oceania, and Caribbean SIDS, **7 November 2021.**
- The call for 2022 SCOR Visiting Scholars is now open.

#### Jobs

- Ranger Marine Reserves with the Dept. of Conservation in Whitianga, New Zealand. Closes 3
   November 2021.
- <u>Postdoc Shark Lab</u> with California State University in Long Beach, CA, USA. Closes 7
   November 2021.
- <u>Senior Fisheries Management Officer</u> with the Dept. of Primary Industries, Parks, Water and Environment in Launceston, Australia. Closes **8 November 2021**.
- <u>Senior Research Officer</u> with the Australian Institute of Marine Science in Northern QLD, Australia. Closes **8 November 2021**.

- <u>Technical and Laboratory Officer (Aquaculture/Marine)</u> with Southern Cross University in Coffs Harbour, Australia. Closes **9 November 2021**.
- <u>Project Assistant</u> with the Cawthron Institute in Nelson, New Zealand. Closes 10 November 2021.
- <u>Postdoc Hyperspectral Imagery to Assess Effects of Warming on Kelp Forests</u> with the University of Massachusetts Boston in Boston, MA, USA. Closes **10 November 2021**.
- <u>Senior Fisheries Scientist Officer Grade 3/4</u> with the Dept. of Regional NSW in Lismore, Australia. Closes 14 November 2021.
- <u>Spatial Systems Ecologist</u> with the University of Tasmania in Hobart, Australia. Closes **16 November 2021**.
- Marine Ecosystem Advisor with The Nature Conservancy in Wellington, New Zealand. Closes 19 November 2021.
- <u>Senior Scientist Coastal and Marine</u> with the Waikato Regional Council in Hamilton, New Zealand. Closes **24 November 2021**.
- <u>Postdoc Research Associate in Nitrogen Cycling and Nitrous Oxide Emissions</u> with Southern Cross University in Lismore, Australia. Closes 1 December 2021.
- <u>Postdoc Coral Resilience & Restoration</u> with the University of Hawaii in Kaneohe, HI, USA.
   Closes 11 December 2021.
- Marine & Freshwater Taxonomist with SLR Consulting in Nelson, New Zealand.
- <u>Associate/Principal Marine Science Consultant</u> with SLR Consulting in Nelson, New Zealand.
- Spatial Ecologist with Spectrum Ecology in Perth, Australia.
- <u>APS 5 Natural Resource Ranger</u> with the Dept. of Agriculture, Water and the Environment in Lismore, Australia.
- RRAP Risk Management Coordinator with the Australian Institute of Marine Science in Northern QLD, Australia.
- Senior Fisheries Technician 2/3 with the Dept. of Regional NSW in Coffs Harbour, Australia.
- <u>Fisheries Scientist</u> with the Dept. of Agriculture, Water and the Environment in the ACT, Australia.
- Principal Offshore Wind Approvals with RPS in Brisbane, Australia.
- Marine Environmental Consultant with BMT in Perth, Australia.
- Senior Environmental Scientist Marine with PKEL Consulting in Brisbane, Australia.
- Senior Operations Officer with Fulcrum Robotics in Hobart, Australia.
- Marine & Environment Consultant with RPS in Melbourne, Australia
- Marine Technician with Australian NAVY in Hobart, Tasmania, Australia.
- <u>Postdoc Marine Global Change Ecology Lab</u> with the University of Massachusetts Amherst in Amherst, MA, USA.
- <u>Postdoc Dept. of Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science</u> with the University of Miami in Miami, FL, USA.
- <u>Postdoc Modelling Wind Energy and Shellfish Fisheries</u> with Rutgers University at the Haskin Shellfish Research Laboratory in Port Norris, NJ, USA.
- <u>Postdoc MAP Shellfish Stock Assessment</u> with the Virginia Institute of Marine Science in Gloucester, VA, USA.
- <u>Postdoc San Francisco Bay River Plume</u> with Rutgers University, Dept. of Marine & Coastal Science in New Brunswick, NJ, USA.
- Postdoc Marine Symbiosis with the University of New Hampshire in Durham NH, USA.
- Postdoc Fisheries Conservation with the University of Washington in Seattle, WA, USA.
- Postdoc Fisheries Simulation Modelling with Saltwater, Inc. in Anchorage, AK, USA.
- <u>Postdoc Modeling Interactions among Wind Energy and Shellfish Fisheries</u> with Rutgers University at the Haskin Shellfish Research Laboratory in Port Norris, NJ, USA.

If you have news, opportunities, resources, or a published article you'd like included in the next newsletter, let us know by replying to this e-mail.

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# Cheers,

Christina McGraw, Habibeh Hashemi, Jesse Vance, Rebecca Zitoun, and the NZOAC Council